

Supplementary Fig. S1. – Second year performance in terms of leaf area (left) and leaf dry mass (right) per individual of *Bromus erectus* in combination with *Brachypodium pinnatum* (above), *Stipa capillata* (middle) and *S. tirsia* (below). The different coloured bars (mean + SE) represent the different species compositions (9, 6:3, 3:6) in the different combinations of nutrient conditions and clipping treatments. Using three-way ANOVA for testing mean differences (see Table S2).

