



**Fig. S1.** Recent views on the study area. A, Týřovické skály rocks (site 1); B, detailed view on a part of the site 1 showing calcareous inclusions (white spots) in lower parts of cliffs; C, slopes above the river Berounka (sites 10, 11 and 13), recently covered by forest, but unforested in the 19th Century. Photographed by J. Kocourková in 2004 (A, B) and 2006 (C).